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## **Abstract**

### **Saudi foreign policy towards the Palestinian Cause in the era of King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz (2005 – 2009) Mu'tah University, 2010**

This study aims to gain a clear picture about the nature of the Saudi foreign policy towards the Palestinian Cause in the era of King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, and identifying through this the dimensions and principles of Saudi foreign policy and the most important pillars and points of this policy towards the Palestinian Cause and the reasons for the concern and attention of the Kingdom, and to clarify the impact of Saudi foreign policy in the era of King Abdullah on the Palestinian Cause, and its role in supporting the Palestinian people's steadfastness in the face of the Israeli killing machine

Therefore, the study examined the positive and dynamic transformation that occurred on the Saudi foreign policy during the reign of King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, shifting Saudi diplomacy in this era from positive neutrality diplomacy based on the financial, public and political support of the Palestinian Cause to the participation diplomacy in reaching a political settlement for the Palestinian Cause based on resolutions of international legitimacy, and this seems evident in the initiative put forward by King Abdullah when he was the Crown Prince in 2002 which has been endorsed and welcomed by the Arabs and was adopted in the Arab Summit in Beirut in 2002, dubbed "the Arab initiative for peace" and which has been subsequently ignored by Israel.

The study showed the role of King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz in the convergence of views between the Palestinian factions to achieve reconciliation and unity and support for their Cause at international and regional forums, and also revealed the role of King Abdullah to develop and strengthen Arab and Islamic solidarity to achieve just and comprehensive peace based on international legitimacy resolutions and the Arab peace initiative, this will be achieved until the establishment of a Palestinian state with Jerusalem as its capital.

The study also considered the extent to which the Palestinian issue is the nature of relationships Saudi Arabia - the U.S., Saudi Arabia - the European, and the role played by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in the transfer of the Palestinian issue to international forums and the efforts to gain support for the Palestinian cause, the study concluded a number of findings and recommendations



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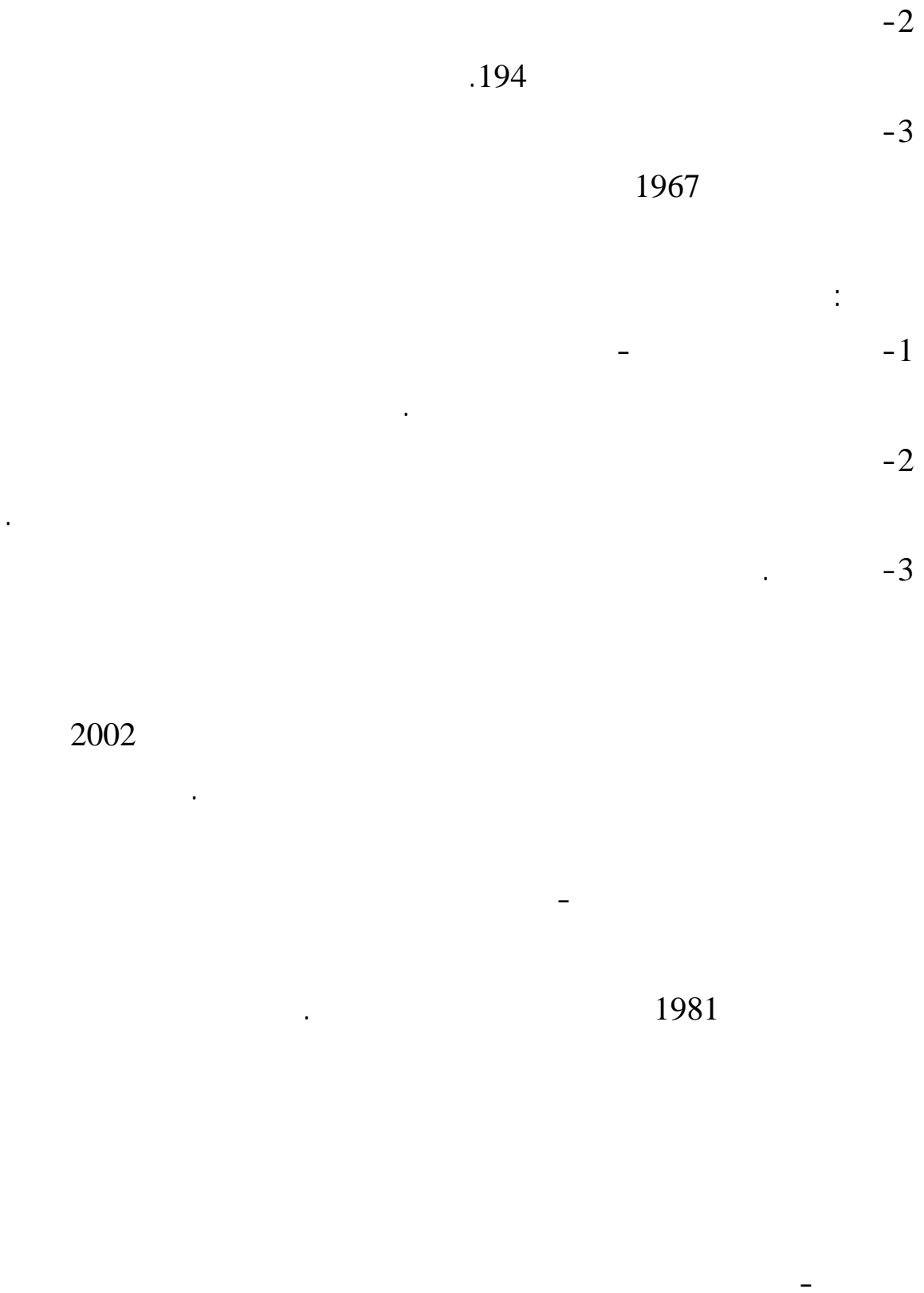
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